Oklahoma's luck continued as far as the ongoing drought was concerned, and it was mostly bad. Generous amounts of rainfall at the end of the month appeased the dry ground somewhat, but despite that moisture, the state still finished with the 27th driest May on record. The lack of rain was coupled with occasional blistering hot weather as the month was also the 19th warmest on record. Those unfortunate statistics, combined with the warm, dry weather of the past several months, leave the 2006 spring season as the warmest and 31st driest on record. The year-to-date statistics are equally bad, being the warmest and 19th driest. Severe weather was certainly not a significant problem during the month. Only two tornadoes touched down, both of those being the weak variety. That is far below the 20 that the state normally sees during May, and ties 1988 for the 2nd least number of May tornadoes. The record of zero was set in 2005. That consecutive-year May total of two is the fewest on record, five less than the seven that occurred in 1987-88. The only other unusual severe weather note was a 106 mph severe thunderstorm gust which occurred in Idabel on the 4th. Ten records for warmth were tied or broken during the month, all coming between the 19th and 29th.

## Precipitation

Rain fell over most sections of the state during the month's first 10 days and also the last week, but the amounts were still below normal for May. Three small pockets of the state managed to finish with above normal precipitation, located in west central, southeastern, and northeastern Oklahoma. The rest of the state was 20-80 percent below normal for the month. Antlers led the state with almost eight inches of rainfall, while Lahoma brought up the rear with less than an inch. All areas were on average between one-three inches below normal, and the statewide-averaged precipitation total of just over three inches was more than two inches below normal. The Panhandle's drought continued to worsen as they suffered their 14th driest May on record, dropping their seasonal and year-to-date totals to the 8th- and 4th-driest on record, respectively.

## Temperature

A summer-like pattern set up over the state during the middle of the month. The large ridge of high pressure ensured an early arrival of summer with extreme temperatures. The heat was tempered somewhat by cool low temperatures at times in the dry air regime, but the statewide-averaged temperature
was still 2.5 degrees above normal. Western Oklahoma was very warm as the Panhandle, southwestern and west central Oklahoma were all at least three degrees above normal. The warm May combined with all the heat of March and April to make the state four degrees above normal during spring. The January-May temperature was well over four degrees above normal as well.

May 2006 Statewide Extremes

| Description | Extreme | Station | Date |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| High Temperature | $104^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Altus | May 20 |
| Low Temperature | $36^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Boise City | May 11 |
| High Precipitation | 7.79 in. | Antlers |  |
| Low Precipitation | 0.74 in. | Lahoma |  |

## May Daily Highlights

May 1-6: A stationary front was draped across the state in the early morning hours on the 1 st. That front later crossed the state but did little to cool temperatures that had risen into the 90 s . The front didn't quite exit the state, and it was once again stationary as it triggered showers and thunderstorms early on the 2nd. Severe winds, baseball-size hail, and flash flooding were present with the storms. Storms formed once again that evening in the west and brought more severe weather to that area. A cold front moved through on the 3rd and dropped high temperatures into the 60 s and 70 s , with some 50 s in the northwest. More storms formed with this front, meaning more severe weather. The Idabel Mesonet site recorded a wind gust of 106 mph ; those winds destroyed several outbuildings and blew out windows in residences. The rain and cooler weather continued through the 6th.

May 7-10 : Yet another stormy period, the next four days saw more severe weather visited upon the state. Two weak tornadoes touched down near Stringtown and Beggs on the 9th and 10th, respectively, and Antlers reported nearly four inches of rainfall on the 9th. Hail to the size of baseballs was reported in Greer and Harmon counties. The moisture and cloudiness kept lows unseasonably warm, generally in the 60s and 70s.

May 11-17: This week-long period was devoid of precipitation for the most part, meaning plenty of sunny skies and pleasantly warm temperatures. Morning lows fell into the 40 s and 50 s , and highs were generally in the 70 s and 80s.

May 18-23: The real heat of the month began to build during these six days. High temperatures quickly built into triple-digits by the 19th. The month's highest temperature of 104 degrees occurred on the 20th in Altus. Oklahoma City tied the record high temperature of 97 degrees on the 19th, which had just been broken the previous year. Many more records for warmth were set during the next four days.

May 24-28: The heat continued, but the rain returned. A weak cool front in the northwest on the 24th set the stage for more showers and thunderstorms, mainly in northern Oklahoma. Despite the rain and cool front, highs still reached the 90 s and 100s. The storms continued into the 25 th as the cool front became a stationary front. One of nature's oddities struck on the 28th when a dying thunderstorm produced a heat burst. Temperatures quickly rose 20 degrees near Mangum, and the winds gusted to over 60 mph .

May 29-31: The rain continued during the month's final three days, the product of more severe storms. Rainfall amounts of nearly three inches were reported near Kingfisher on the 29th. Later that evening, more showers and storms formed along a gust front in northeast Oklahoma. High winds and hail were the most common severe threats with these storms. A 78 mph wind was reported in Harmon County on the 30th, along with flash flooding in Duncan on the month's last day. Areas in Beckham County received over four inches of rainfall on the 31st, while Erick reported well over three inches.

| May 2006 Statewide Statistics <br> Temperature <br> Average |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Depart. Rank (1892-2006) |  |  |  |
| Month (May) | $70.4^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $2.5^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | 19th Warmest |
| Season-to-Date <br> (Mar-May) | $63.1^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $4.0^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | 1st Warmest |
| Year -to-Date <br> (Jan-May) | $55.5^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | $4.4^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | 1st Warmest |

## Precipitation

| Total | Depart. | Rank (1892-2006) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Month (May) | 3.03 in. | -2.18 in. | 27th Driest |
| Season-to-Date <br> (Mar-May) | 9.18 in. | -2.50 in. | 31st Driest |
| Year-to-Date <br> (Jan-May) | 10.41 in. | -4.48 in. | 19th Driest |

Depart. $=$ Departure from 30-year normal

## May 2006 Severe Weather

## Significant Tornadoes (F2 or greater)

No significant tornadoes reported in the state.

## Hail (2 inches in diameter or greater)

| Size (in.) | Location | County | Day |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.00 | 1 N Shawnee | Pottawatomie | 2 |
| 2.75 | 2 S Reed | Greer | 9 |
| 2.75 | 3 W Hollis | Harmon | 9 |
| 2.50 | 4 NW Box | Sequoyah | 9 |
| 2.25 | Vinson | Harmon | 9 |
| 2.00 | 6 NNW Scipio | Pittsburgh | 9 |

Wind Gusts ( 70 mph or greater)

| Speed (m.p.h.) | Location | County | Day |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 85 | Hammon | Roger Mills | 2 |
| 70 | Cheyenne | Roger Mills | 2 |
| 70 | Duncan | Stephens | 2 |
| 70 | Geronimo | Comanche | 2 |
| 106 | Idabel | McCurtain | 4 |
| 70 | Hardesty | Texas | 7 |
| 72 | 3 W Grandfield | Tillman | 10 |
| 72 | Grandfield | Tillman | 10 |
| 70 | Hectorville | Creek | 10 |
| 78 | 3 WSW Gould | Harmon | 30 |

## Flooding

| Location | County | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Broken Arrow | Tulsa | 4 |
| 1 E Broken Arrow | Tulsa | 4 |
| 5 E Broken Arrow | Tulsa | 4 |
| Tahlequah | Cherokee | 4 |
| Stilwell | Adair | 9 |
| 1 W Coalgate | Coal | 9 |
| Phillips | Coal | 9 |
| Atoka | Atoka | 9 |
| Antlers | Pushmataha | 9 |
| Roland | Sequoyah | 26 |
| 14 WNW Fairfax | Osage | 31 |
| Duncan | Stephens |  |

## Record Event Report

| Description |  | Location |  | Record | Previous Record |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Daily Rainfall 4 McAlester 2.05 1.34 <br> High Temperature 19 Oklahoma City 97 96 <br> High Temperature 19 Tulsa 96 94 <br> High Temperature (tied) 20 Oklahoma City 97 97 <br> High Temperature (tied) 20 Tulsa 94 1973 <br> High Temperature (tied) 25 McAlester 92 94 <br> High Temperature 25 Oklahoma City 96 92 <br> High Temperature Tulsa 97 93 1956 <br> High Minimum Temperature (tied) 27 Oklahoma City 74 94 <br> High Minimum Temperature 28 Oklahoma City 76 74 <br> High Temperature (tied) 29 Oklahoma City 94 71 |  | 94 | 1964 |  |  |

## May 2006 Observed Precipitation



May 2006 Departure from Normal Precipitation



## May 2006 Average Soil Moisture at 25cm



## May 2006 Average Temperature



May 2006 Departure from Normal Temperature


| NAME | MEAN TEMP | HIGH TEMP | DAY | LOW TEMP | DAY | HDD | CDD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOT } \\ & \text { PPT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { HIGH } \\ & 24-H R \end{aligned}$ | DAY | NAME | MEAN TEMP | HIGH TEMP | DAY | LOW <br> TEMP | DAY | HDD | CDD |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { HIGH } \\ & 24-H R \end{aligned}$ | DAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PANHANDLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arnett | 70.1 | 100 | 20 | 42 | 11 | 60 | 219 | 2.34 | . 71 | 30 | Goodwell | 67.2 | 100 | 26 | 37 | 11 | 97 | 166 | 2.19 | . 79 | 7 |
| Beaver | 68.6 | 99 | 19 | 38 | 11 | 84 | 196 | 1.17 | . 41 | 5 | Hooker | 68.3 | 102 | 25 | 37 | 11 | 91 | 192 | 1.16 | . 72 | 5 |
| Boise City | 65.7 | 99 | 26 | 36 | 11 | 109 | 130 | 1.34 | . 45 | 9 | Kenton | 66.1 | 99 | 26 | 38 | 11 | **** | *** | 1.66 | . 83 | 31 |
| Buffalo | 70.0 | 102 | 19 | 41 | 12 | 70 | 224 | 1.85 | . 90 | 5 | Slapout | 69.0 | 101 | 20 | 39 | 11 | 76 | 200 | . 93 | . 38 | 5 |
| NORTH CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blackwell | 69.1 | 99 | 25 | 43 | 12 | 67 | 193 | 3.42 | 1.36 | 4 | Medford | 69.6 | 102 | 19 | 43 | 12 | 72 | 215 | 3.70 | 1.37 | 29 |
| Breckinridge | 69.1 | 98 | 25 | 43 | 12 | 75 | 203 | 2.29 | 1.32 | 29 | Newkirk | 68.2 | 95 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 79 | 178 | 2.84 | 1.31 | 4 |
| Cherokee | 70.3 | 103 | 19 | 40 | 12 | 68 | 233 | 1.06 | . 40 | 29 | Red Rock | 69.6 | 98 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 61 | 204 | 2.04 | . 92 | 4 |
| Fairview | 72.0 | 102 | 20 | 43 | 12 | **** | **** | 1.64 | . 99 | 30 | Seiling | 70.4 | 102 | 19 | 42 | 12 | 61 | 230 | 1.43 | . 37 | 5 |
| Freedom | 69.7 | 102 | 19 | 43 | 11 | 73 | 219 | 2.35 | 1.15 | 29 | Woodward | 70.3 | 102 | 20 | 43 | 12 | 66 | 229 | 1.80 | . 48 | 30 |
| Lahoma | 70.1 | 103 | 20 | 43 | 11 | 67 | 224 | . 74 | . 21 | 29 | Alva | 69.9 | 102 | 19 | 43 | 11 | 71 | 221 | ***** | 1.26 | 29 |
| May Ranch | 69.2 | 100 | 19 | 43 | 11 | 74 | 205 | 3.61 | 1.20 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NORTHEAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bixby | 70.2 | 95 | 25 | 45 | 12 | ** | * | 3.42 | 1.58 | 10 | Pryor | 68.5 | 93 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 67 | 175 | 2.98 | 1.04 | 9 |
| Burbank | 68.7 | 97 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 70 | 186 | 2.84 | 1.20 | 26 | Skiatook | 69.5 | 93 | 25 | 46 | 11 | 57 | 196 | 2.23 | . 63 | 9 |
| Copan | 68.8 | 95 | 25 | 46 | 11 | 71 | 189 | 3.11 | 1.17 | 6 | Vinita | 67.7 | 91 | 25 | 43 | 12 | 78 | 161 | 3.52 | 1.12 | 4 |
| Foraker | 68.5 | 95 | 25 | 45 | 12 | 72 | 179 | 1.27 | . 43 | 6 | Wynona | 69.4 | 95 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 61 | 196 | 2.08 | . 81 | 4 |
| Jay | 67.6 | 90 | 25 | 40 | 12 | 92 | 172 | 5.33 | 1.68 | 30 | Porter | 70.7 | 95 | 19 | 46 | 12 | 39 | 216 | ***** | 1.64 | 4 |
| Miami | 68.1 | 91 | 25 | 45 | 12 | **** | **** | 4.65 | 1.20 | 6 | Inola | 69.4 | 94 | 25 | 46 | 12 | 52 | 188 | 4.31 | 1.72 | 4 |
| Nowata | 68.3 | 94 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 74 | 176 | 3.04 | . 77 | 6 | Claremore | 70.1 | 95 | 25 | 45 | 12 | 51 | 209 | 2.52 | 1.02 | 4 |
| Pawnee | 69.6 | 97 | 25 | 43 | 12 | 61 | 204 | 2.61 | 1.41 | 26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WEST CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bessie | 71.6 | 99 | 20 | 47 | 11 | 40 | 244 | 5.66 | 2.16 | 30 | Putnam | 70.4 | 99 | 20 | 42 | 11 | 58 | 226 | 2.88 | 1.37 | 30 |
| Butler | 71.1 | 100 | 20 | 43 | 12 | 44 | 232 | 3.49 | 1.03 | 3 | Retrop | 71.9 | 100 | 20 | 46 | 15 | 36 | 250 | ** | ***** | ** |
| Camargo | 70.3 | 101 | 20 | 41 | 12 | 58 | 221 | 1.50 | . 53 | 9 | Watonga | 70.8 | 99 | 20 | 44 | 11 | 57 | 238 | 2.90 | 1.12 | 5 |
| Cheyenne | 70.7 | 97 | 20 | 44 | 11 | 49 | 227 | 3.43 | . 93 | 2 | Weatherford | 71.0 | 99 | 20 | 43 | 11 | **** | **** | 2.14 | . 92 | 5 |
| Erick | 70.7 | 99 | 20 | 43 | 11 | 46 | 224 | 5.05 | 1.94 | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bowlegs | 70.9 | 94 | 19 | 44 | 11 | 41 | 225 | 3.72 | 1.92 | 4 | Okemah | 70.9 | 94 | 19 | 44 | 12 | 38 | 220 | 3.63 | 1.61 | 31 |
| Bristow | 69.5 | 95 | 25 | 42 | 12 | 53 | 194 | 1.79 | 1.04 | 4 | Perkins | 71.0 | 99 | 25 | 46 | 12 | 50 | 237 | 3.13 | 2.52 | 4 |
| Chandler | 70.8 | 95 | 25 | 45 | 12 | 46 | 225 | 1.93 | . 87 | 4 | Shawnee | 71.2 | 95 | 19 | 47 | 12 | 39 | 233 | 2.09 | . 51 | 4 |
| Chickasha | 71.6 | 99 | 19 | 43 | 12 | 34 | 240 | ***** | . 91 | 8 | Spencer | 71.5 | 96 | 19 | 45 | 11 | 45 | 246 | 1.82 | . 55 | 9 |
| El Reno | 70.5 | 96 | 19 | 43 | 10 | 49 | 220 | 3.48 | . 91 | 5 | Stillwater | 70.3 | 98 | 25 | 45 | 12 | 56 | 219 | *** | 1.83 | 4 |
| Guthrie | 71.5 | 99 | 25 | 46 | 12 | 45 | 247 | 3.21 | 1.14 | 4 | Washington | 71.3 | 94 | 19 | 46 | 12 | 32 | 228 | 2.66 | . 65 | 31 |
| Kingfisher | 71.4 | 100 | 20 | 43 | 12 | 42 | 242 | 4.47 | 2.58 | 29 | Ninnekah | 72.1 | 97 | 19 | 44 | 16 | 31 | 252 | ***** | . 68 | 5 |
| Marena | 70.4 | 97 | 25 | 46 | 12 | 53 | 220 | ***** | . 56 | 4 | Acme | 71.4 | 95 | 19 | 43 | 15 | 41 | 239 | 1.79 | . 87 | 5 |
| Minco | 71.1 | 95 | 19 | 47 | 11 | 40 | 229 | 1.53 | . 81 | 5 | Norman | 71.7 | 95 | 19 | 45 | 12 | 35 | 244 | 3.52 | 1.95 | 31 |
| Oilton | 69.1 | 96 | 25 | 41 | 12 | 69 | 195 | 1.42 | . 75 | 4 | Marshall | 70.4 | 98 | 25 | 42 | 12 | **** | **** | 4.23 | 1.53 | 29 |
| EAST CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calvin | 70.0 | 93 | 19 | 44 | 12 | 41 | 195 | 3.07 | . 91 | 4 | Stigler | 70.8 | 92 | 25 | 46 | 12 | 28 | 207 | 3.78 | 1.34 | 4 |
| Cookson | 68.2 | 91 | 25 | 40 | 12 | 72 | 172 | 5.10 | 2.73 | 4 | Stuart | 70.9 | 92 | 19 | 45 | 11 | 30 | 215 | 4.38 | 1.54 | 4 |
| Eufaula | 70.7 | 92 | 19 | 49 | 15 | 31 | 209 | 3.59 | 1.48 | 4 | Tahlequah | 67.8 | 90 | 25 | 42 | 12 | 74 | 162 | 6.56 | 3.48 | 4 |
| Haskell | 70.3 | 96 | 19 | 44 | 12 | 45 | 208 | ***** | 1.18 | 4 | Webbers Falls | 71.6 | 96 | 25 | 45 | 12 | 27 | 233 | 3.56 | 1.50 | 4 |
| McAlester | 71.3 | 92 | 19 | 45 | 12 | 25 | 219 | 3.95 | 1.92 | 4 | Westville | 67.6 | 90 | 25 | 41 | 11 | 77 | 158 | 5.94 | 2.52 | 4 |
| Okmulgee | 69.8 | 94 | 19 | 43 | 12 | 49 | 199 | 3.47 | 1.22 | 10 | Hectorville | 71.0 | 96 | 25 | 46 | 12 | 40 | 226 | ***** | 1.95 | 10 |
| Sallisaw | 70.9 | 94 | 25 | 44 | 12 | 33 | 216 | 2.71 | 1.31 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOUTHWEST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Altus | 74.1 | 104 | 20 | 48 | 11 | 19 | 301 | 2.92 | . 90 | 2 | Medicine Park | 72.4 | 96 | 19 | 48 | 10 | 25 | 254 | 3.51 | 1.08 | 30 |
| Fort Cobb | 71.6 | 98 | 19 | 46 | 11 | 35 | 239 | 2.18 | . 93 | 5 | Tipton | ***** | *** | *** | *** | *** | **** | **** | ***** | * | *** |
| Hinton | 70.5 | 97 | 19 | 46 | 15 | 51 | 221 | 3.94 | 1.03 | 5 | Walters | 72.9 | 97 | 19 | 48 | 17 | 17 | 264 | 3.19 | 1.07 | 5 |
| Hobart | 72.1 | 101 | 20 | 46 | 15 | 40 | 260 | 4.34 | 1.35 | 5 | Apache | 71.4 | 96 | 19 | 48 | 15 | 33 | 233 | 1.21 | . 59 | 5 |
| Hollis | 72.9 | 102 | 20 | 47 | 11 | 23 | 266 | 3.05 | 1.03 | 30 | Grandfield | 74.8 | 103 | 20 | 49 | 12 | 11 | 314 | 2.14 | 1.03 | 5 |
| Mangum | 71.7 | 100 | 20 | 44 | 17 | 38 | 244 | 3.19 | 1.20 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOUTH CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ada | 71.3 | 93 | 19 | 43 | 12 | 36 | 230 | 2.32 | . 60 | 5 | Ringling | 72.5 | 94 | 19 | 47 | 11 | 15 | 248 | 2.91 | . 83 | 2 |
| Burneyville | 74.1 | 99 | 19 | 45 | 12 | 15 | 298 | 2.60 | . 76 | 2 | Sulphur | 70.8 | 92 | 19 | 43 | 17 | 37 | 216 | 2.67 | . 90 | 5 |
| Byars | 71.5 | 93 | 19 | 47 | 11 | 33 | 236 | 2.82 | . 62 | 31 | Tishomingo | 71.2 | 93 | 19 | 45 | 11 | 22 | 214 | 3.91 | 1.01 | 8 |
| Centrahoma | 71.1 | 93 | 19 | 44 | 11 | 27 | 216 | 3.72 | . 96 | 6 | Waurika | 72.9 | 96 | 19 | 48 | 12 | **** | **** | 3.63 | 1.47 | 2 |
| Durant | 72.6 | 94 | 19 | 49 | 12 | 13 | 249 | 1.90 | . 73 | 2 | Vanoss | 71.8 | 95 | 19 | 44 | 12 | 33 | 243 | 1.95 | . 64 | 5 |
| Ketchum Ranch | 72.2 | 94 | 19 | 46 | 11 | 24 | 248 | 4.23 | 1.21 | 2 | Newport | 72.5 | 94 | 19 | 47 | 11 | 17 | 250 | 4.18 | 1.24 | 5 |
| Lane | 71.7 | 94 | 19 | 46 | 12 | 14 | 221 | 5.43 | 1.83 | 9 | Ardmore | 72.6 | 94 | 19 | 48 | 12 | 16 | 252 | 2.76 | . 68 | 2 |
| Madill | 72.6 | 93 | 9 | 46 | 12 | 19 | 254 | 2.59 | . 71 | 6 | Fittstown | 70.1 | 93 | 19 | 43 | 11 | 39 | 198 | 2.97 | . 72 | 5 |
| Pauls Valley | 71.8 | 93 | 19 | 46 | 12 | 26 | 238 | 1.90 | . 51 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOUTHEAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antlers | 70.9 | 95 | 19 | 43 | 12 | 23 | 205 | 7.79 | 3.66 | 9 | Mt Herman | 69.4 | 89 | 19 | 42 | 12 | 35 | 173 | 3.50 | . 78 | 30 |
| Clayton | 71.3 | 93 | 19 | 44 | 12 | 26 | 220 | 5.23 | 2.07 | 9 | Talihina | 70.3 | 91 | 19 | 42 | 12 | 35 | 200 | 3.51 | . 88 | 9 |
| Cloudy | 69.6 | 90 | 19 | 45 | 12 | 24 | 167 | 3.33 | 1.69 | 9 | Wilburton | 70.3 | 92 | 19 | 43 | 12 | 33 | 197 | 5.24 | 1.50 | 6 |
| Hugo | 71.9 | 92 | 19 | 49 | 11 | 15 | 229 | 3.48 | 1.79 | 8 | Wister | 69.3 | 92 | 29 | 43 | 12 | 38 | 171 | 4.22 | 1.20 | 29 |
| Idabel | 71.5 | 92 | 19 | 47 | 12 | 16 | 218 | 3.48 | . 91 | 10 | Broken Bow | 69.3 | 92 | 19 | 41 | 12 | 33 | 165 | 2.48 | . 71 | 10 |

May 2006 Mesonet Precipitation Comparison

| Climate Division | Precipitation (inches) | Departure from <br> Normal (inches) | Rank since 1895 | Wettest on Record (Year) | Driest on Record (Year) | May-05 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Panhandle | 1.58 | -1.79 | 14th Driest | 6.37 (1951) | 0.00 (1927) | 2.39 |
| North Central | 2.32 | -2.40 | 33rd Driest | 11.70 (1957) | 0.25 (1924) | 1.54 |
| Northeast | 3.19 | -2.29 | 28th Driest | 19.10 (1943) | 1.38 (1917) | 2.93 |
| West Central | 3.85 | -1.05 | 55th Driest | 12.40 (1982) | 0.00 (1924) | 3.02 |
| Central | 2.71 | -2.92 | 24th Driest | 12.53 (1902) | 0.96 (1988) | 2.42 |
| East Central | 4.00 | -1.89 | 36th Driest | 14.72 (1943) | 1.25 (1941) | 3.25 |
| Southwest | 2.96 | -2.01 | 31st Driest | 11.96 (1902) | 0.38 (1984) | 3.82 |
| South Central | 3.09 | -2.51 | 27th Driest | 12.66 (1982) | 0.46 (1988) | 2.46 |
| Southeast | 4.23 | -2.13 | 32nd Driest | 14.36 (1990) | 1.24 (1963) | 3.96 |
| Statewide | 3.03 | -2.18 | 27th Driest | 10.68 (1957) | 1.30 (1988) | 2.80 |

2005 and 2006 Statewide Precipitation Monthly Totals vs. Normal


| Climate Division | Average Temp <br> (F) | Departure from Normal (F) | Rank since 1895 | Hottest on Record (Year) | Coldest on Record (Year) | May-05 (F) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Panhandle | 68.1 | 3.7 | 13th Warmest | 72.0 (1896) | 56.8 (1917) | 64.7 |
| North Central | 69.8 | 2.7 | 25th Warmest | 75.2 (1896) | 60.7 (1907) | 66.9 |
| Northeast | 69.0 | 1.8 | 28th Warmest | 74.1 (1962) | 61.2 (1907) | 66.9 |
| West Central | 71.0 | 3.8 | 11th Warmest | 75.6 (1896) | 60.9 (1907) | 66.9 |
| Central | 70.9 | 2.4 | 16th Warmest | 75.5 (1896) | 62.0 (1907) | 67.9 |
| East Central | 70.1 | 1.8 | 29th Warmest | 74.8 (1896) | 62.2 (1907) | 67.3 |
| Southwest | 72.6 | 3.0 | 12th Warmest | 77.8 (1896) | 62.8 (1907) | 68.3 |
| South Central | 72.0 | 2.3 | 19th Warmest | 76.0 (1896) | 63.6 (1907) | 68.5 |
| Southeast | 70.4 | 1.6 | 34th Warmest | 75.3 (1896) | 62.8 (1907) | 66.3 |
| Statewide | 70.4 | 2.5 | 19th Warmest | 75.0 (1896) | 61.5 (1907) | 67.1 |

2005 and 2006 Statewide Temperature Monthly Averages vs. Normal


Mesonet Extremes for May 2006

| Climate Division | High Temp (F) | Day | Station | Low Temp (F) | Day | Station | High Monthly Rainfall (inches) | Station | High Daily Rainfall (inches) | Day | Station |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Panhandle | 102 | 19th | Buffalo | 36 | 11th | Boise City | 2.34 | Arnett | 0.90 | 5th | Buffalo |
| North Central | 103 | 20th | Lahoma | 40 | 12th | Cherokee | 3.70 | Medford | 1.37 | 29th | Medford |
| Northeast | 97 | 25th | Burbank | 40 | 12th | Jay | 5.33 | Jay | 1.72 | 4th | Inola |
| West Central | 101 | 20th | Camargo | 41 | 12th | Camargo | 5.66 | Bessie | 3.34 | 30th | Weatherford |
| Central | 100 | 20th | Kingfisher | 41 | 12th | Oilton | 4.47 | Kingfisher | 2.58 | 29th | Kingfisher |
| East Central | 96 | 25th | Hectorville | 40 | 12th | Cookson | 5.94 | Westville | 2.73 | 4th | Cookson |
| Southwest | 104 | 20th | Altus | 44 | 17th | Mangum | 4.34 | Hobart | 1.35 | 5th | Hobart |
| South Central | 99 | 19th | Burneyville | 43 | 17th | Sulphur | 5.43 | Lane | 1.83 | 9th | Lane |
| Southeast | 95 | 19th | Antlers | 41 | 12th | Broken Bow | 7.79 | Antlers | 3.66 | 9th | Antlers |
| Statewide | 104 | 20th | Altus | 36 | 11th | Boise City | 7.79 | Antlers | 3.66 | 9th | Antlers |

## June Climatological Outlook

June marks a transition from spring into summer, and is considered the first of the "climatological summer" months. About the middle of the month, weather patterns change from mild and wet to dry and hot. The transition is especially apparent across Western Oklahoma, where the wheat harvest replaces vegetation with exposed soil. Sunlight heats the bare ground more quickly, pushing temperatures higher. Buffalo and Mangum each average more than five days with temperatures at or above 100 degrees.

## Temperature

Mean: 76.9 degrees
Warmest June: 1953, 85.1 degrees
Coolest June: 1903, 70.3 degrees
Hottest location: Waurika, 80.3 degrees
Coolest Location: Boise City, 72.6 degrees
Hottest recorded: 120 degrees, Tipton, June 27, 1994
Coldest recorded: 34 degrees, Kenton, June 13, 1919
Rainfall across the state generally decreases from its springtime peak, but the Panhandle has its wettest months ahead of it. While most of the state follows the patterns of the Great Plains, weather patterns in far western Oklahoma are more controlled by the Rocky Mountains to the west, which typically develop late afternoon thunderstorms. Even with its peak rainfall occurring in June, most Panhandle locations are still drier than the rest of the state. Rainfall totals over an inch are rare, even in their rainy season. The Panhandle is also notable for dust storms during the dry years, especially during the 1930s and 1950s. In 1937, Goodwell reported 11 days with visibility less than one mile due to dust storms, and a dust storm near Hooker in 1957 led to a 12car pile-up. A "black blizzard" was reported at Kenton in 1939, when rain washed thick dust from the air.

## Precipitation

Mean: 4.24 inches
Wettest June: 1908, 8.73 inches
Driest June: 1933, 0.46 inches
Wettest location: Durant, 5.49 inches
Driest location: Kenton, 2.18 inches
Most recorded: 18.87 inches, Meeker, 1932
Flooding is a major hazard during June. Flooding can occur from localized heavy rainfall, or from persistent rains in a river basin. As much as twenty inches may have fallen near Hydro within a 14-hour period one June 22, 1948, although official reports showed 11.25 inches. Resulting flash floods killed 11 people who found themselves trapped along Route 66. Basin
flooding in 1923 was described as "unusually disastrous" on the North Canadian, Arkansas, Cimarron, and Neosho rivers from June 7-11. The Washita River flooded Pauls Valley in 1941, contributing to an extensive development effort to control the river through a series of small dams upstream. In 1957, waters first topped the spillway at Lake Texoma, and the Red River remained in flood stage downstream of the dam for the entire month. Waurika, Guthrie, and areas north and east of the Arkansas River have frequently dealt with flooding in past Junes.

## Tornadoes

Average June Tornadoes: 8.4
Most: 28 (1995)
Springtime severe weather patterns are common in early June. The state averages nine tornadoes per year, with as many as 28 occurring in 1995 and as few as none in 1987. Especially violent tornadoes include one on June 1, 1917 that killed 14 people in Coalgate, one that left 35 dead in southwest Oklahoma City on June 12, 1942, and a June 8, 1974 tornado that killed 14 in Drumright. Hail also plagues the state. Farmers have lost wheat crops to hailstorms just before the fields were ready for harvest. One hailstorm cut a 25 -mile by 10 -mile swath west of Gage on June 14, 1938. In 1993, hailstorms from Tyrone to Grove caused more than $\$ 70$ million in damage to the wheat crop alone. Hail up to six inches in diameter was reported in Enid from the storm, and extensive property damage occurred in Blackwell. A nearly-stationary storm dropped hailstones on Woodward for one hour in 1957, causing extensive damage to property. Straight-line winds from thunderstorms have been recorded as high as 110 miles per hour, leaving many customers without power.

June Normal Monthly Maximum Temperature (1971-2000)


June Normal Monthly Minimum Temperature (1971-2000)


## June Normal Precipitation (1971-2000)



June 1, 2006 Soil Moisture Conditions at 25cm


## U.S. Drought Monitor

May 30, 2006
Valid 8 a.m. EDT

http://drought.unl.edu/dm
Author: Brian Fuchs, National Drought Mitigation Center



Percent Likelihood of Above or Below Average Precipitation*

${ }^{*}$ EC indicates no forecasted anomalies due to lack of model skill.

## June 2006 U.S. Temperature Forecast



Percent Likelihood
of Above and Below
Average Temperatures*

$\square$| $\square$ |
| :--- |
|  |
| $5 \%-20 \%$ |
| $5 \%-10 \%$ |
| $0 \%-5 \%$ |$\quad \mathrm{~A}=$ Above


$\square$| $0 \%-5 \%$ |
| :--- |
| $5 \%-10 \%$ |

*EC indicates no forecasted anomalies due to lack of model skill.

## June Climate Normals

| Climate Division | Max. Temperature | Min. Temperature | Avg. Temperature | Precipitation |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 88.9 | 60.6 | 74.8 | 2.90 |
| 2 | 88.9 | 64.5 | 76.7 | 3.92 |
| 3 | 86.8 | 65.3 | 76.1 | 4.59 |
| 4 | 87.6 | 64.7 | 76.6 | 3.78 |
| 5 | 86.8 | 66.0 | 76.8 | 4.45 |
| 6 | 90.5 | 65.9 | 76.3 | 4.70 |
| 7 | 88.5 | 65.9 | 78.3 | 4.01 |
| 8 | 87.9 | 66.9 | 77.7 | 4.56 |
| 9 | 88.2 | 65.2 | 76.6 | 4.63 |
| Statewide |  | 65.1 | 76.7 | 4.26 |

## Oklahoma Climate Divisions

## 1 - Panhandle

2 - North Central
3 - Northeast
4 - West Central
5 - Central
6 - East Central
7 -Southwest
8 - South Central
9 - Southeast


## Interpretation Information

Mean Daily Temperature: Calculated from an average of the daily maximum and minimum temperatures. Daily averages are summed for each day, and then divided by the number of valid data points - typically the number of days in the month. Although this may differ from the "true" daily average, it is consistent with historical methods of observation and comparable to the normals and extremes for stations and regions of the state.

Degree Days: Degree Days are calculated each day of the month for which there is a temperature report and the mean temperature for the day is less than (Heating Degree Days) or greater than (Cooling Degree Days) 65 degrees. Daily values are summed to arrive at a monthly total. HDD/ CDD are qualitative measures of how much heating/cooling was required to maintain a comfortable indoor temperature. Missing observations may result in an artificially high or low value.

Severe Weather Reports: Only the most significant events are listed. Tornadoes of F2 or greater strength (on the 0-5 Fujita scale), hail of two inches diameter or greater, and wind speeds of 70 miles per hour or above are listed. National Weather Service defines storms as severe when they produce a tornado, hail of three-quarters inch or greater, or wind speeds above 57 miles per hour ( 50 knots). For additional reports, contact the Oklahoma Climatological Survey, Storm Prediction Center, or your local National Weather Service forecast office.

Soil Moisture: The soil moisture variable displayed is the Fractional Water Index (FWI), measured at a depth of 25 cm . This unitless value ranges from very dry soil having a value of 0 , to saturated soils having a value of 1 .

## Additional Resources

## Sunrise / Sunset tables

U.S. Naval Observatory: http://aa.usno.navy.mil/data

## Severe Storm Reports

Storm Prediction Center: http://spc.noaa.gov/climo/
National Climatic Data Center (more than about 4-5 months old):
http://www4.ncdc.noaa.gov/cgi-win/wwcgi.dll?wwEvent~Storms

## Seasonal Outlooks

Climate Prediction Center:
http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/OUTLOOKS index.html
Climate Calendars and other local weather and climate information
Oklahoma Climatological Survey: http://climate.ocs.ou.edu or http://www.ocs.ou.edu/
E-mail (ocs@ou.edu) or telephone (405/325-2541)

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